

Mark Hall



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Key Facts

Mark Hall is Harlow's fourth least populated ward with 7184 residents.

The average age of its residents is 39 years.

The predominant ethnic group is White: British with 85% of the population.

38% of residents rent their dwelling from the council.

Mark Hall has the highest proportion of residents of *White – Other* ethnicity aged 25-39 of any ward in Harlow.

Sources:

The Office for National Statistics, <http://www.nomisweb.co.uk/>,
Public Health England <http://www.localhealth.org.uk>
2001 and 2011 Census
Updated May 2018

Population

Mark Hall has a population of 7184, making it the fourth least populated ward in Harlow, housing less than 9% of the Town's residents. It has a male/female ratio of 48:52, which is in line with the Harlow average.

Ward	Population	% of total	Male/Female ratio
Bush Fair	7723	9.42%	48:52
Church Langley	8895	10.85%	49:51
Great Parndon	6543	7.98%	49:51
Harlow Common	7360	8.98%	48:52
Little Parndon & Hare Street	7957	9.71%	48:52
Mark Hall	7184	8.77%	48:52
Nettleswell	7423	9.06%	49:51
Old Harlow	6968	8.50%	48:52
Staple Tye	7227	8.82%	49:51
Sumners & Kingsmoor	7120	8.69%	50:50
Toddbrook	7544	9.21%	48:52
Harlow	81944		48:52

QS103EW – Age by single year

Trends & Comparisons

In the decade 2001 to 2011, Mark Hall's population increased by almost 3%, from 6979 to 7184. Slightly below the 4% growth experienced by Harlow as a whole.

Because there was faster growth elsewhere, Mark Hall's proportion of Harlow's total population fell slightly, despite its growth.

Age Distribution

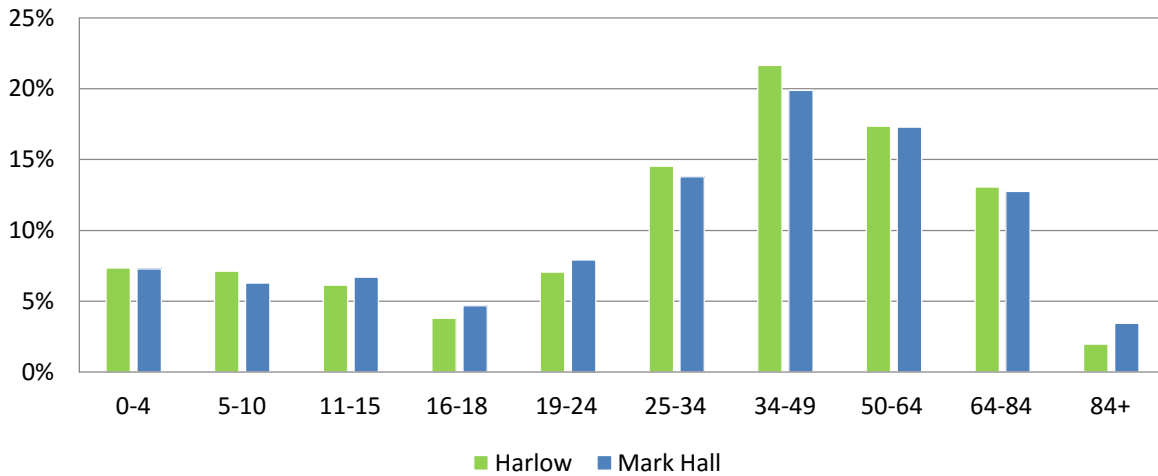
Mark Hall’s population has an average age of 39 years, close to the Town average of 38 years.

The predominant age bands are 0-4 and 45-49. Mark Hall also has the highest proportions of residents aged 80-84 years and over 84 years.

Age Range	Population	%
0-4	523	7.28%
5-7	241	3.35%
8-9	162	2.26%
10-14	420	5.85%
15	109	1.52%
16-17	230	3.20%
18-19	205	2.85%
20-24	471	6.56%
25-29	504	7.02%
30-34	486	6.77%
35-39	417	5.80%
40-44	485	6.75%
45-49	527	7.34%
50-54	459	6.39%
55-59	454	6.32%
60-64	329	4.58%
65-69	235	3.27%
70-74	214	2.98%
75-79	206	2.87%
80-84	260	3.62%
84+	247	3.44%

QS103EW – Age by single year

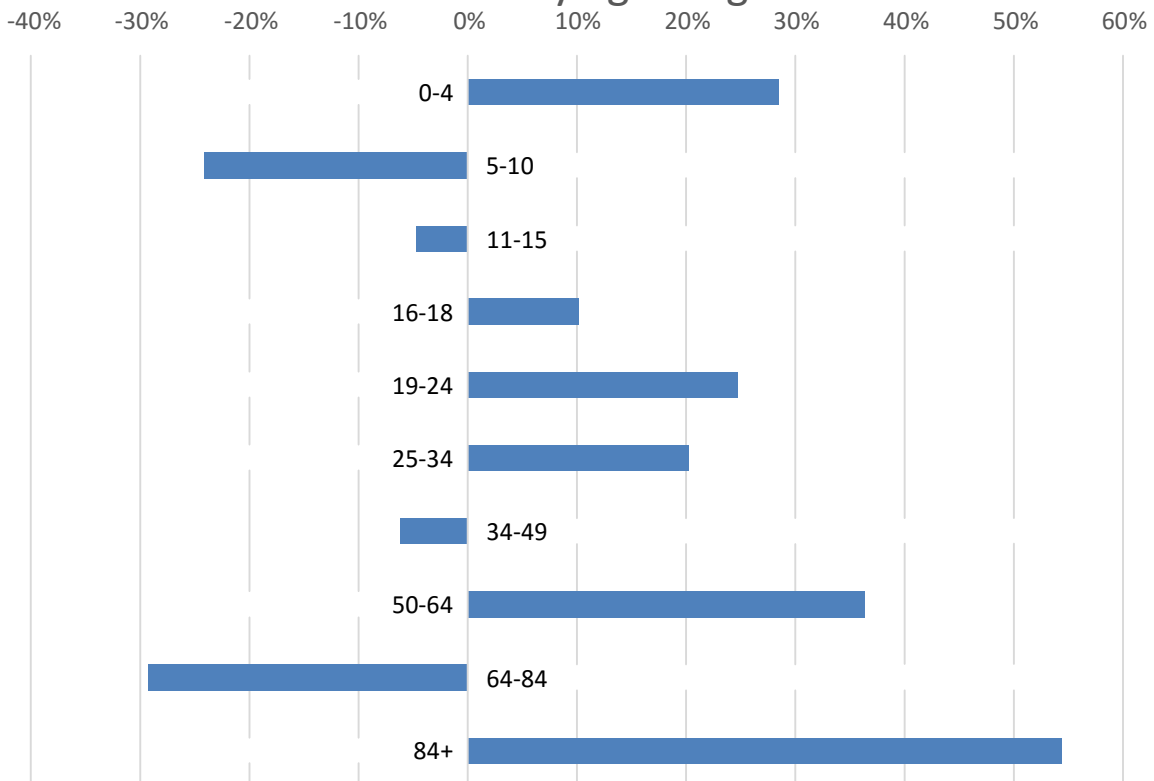
Age distribution compared to Harlow



Trends

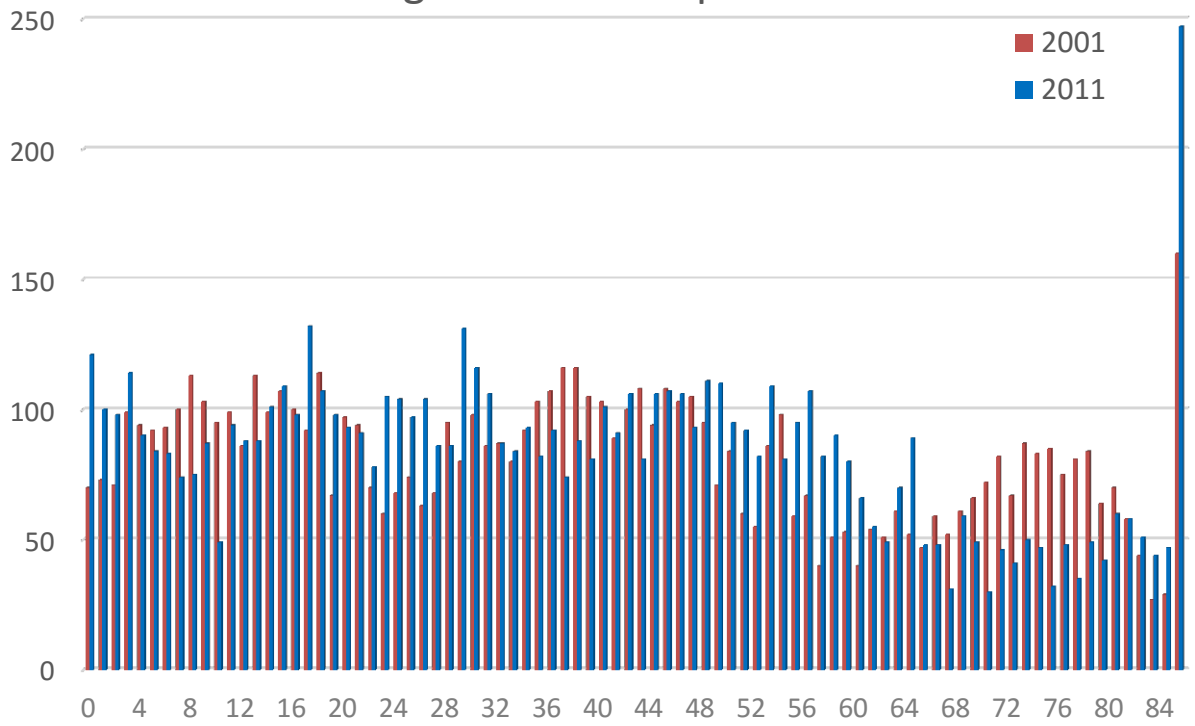
In the decade 2001-2011 the average age of Mark Hall’s residents fell from 39 to 38 years, making one of only three wards whose average ages decreased. The average of residents Town wide increased from 37 to 38 years.

Growth by age ranges



In line with town wide trends, Mark Hall’s population of residents aged over 84 saw the fastest rate of growth.

Age distribution profiles



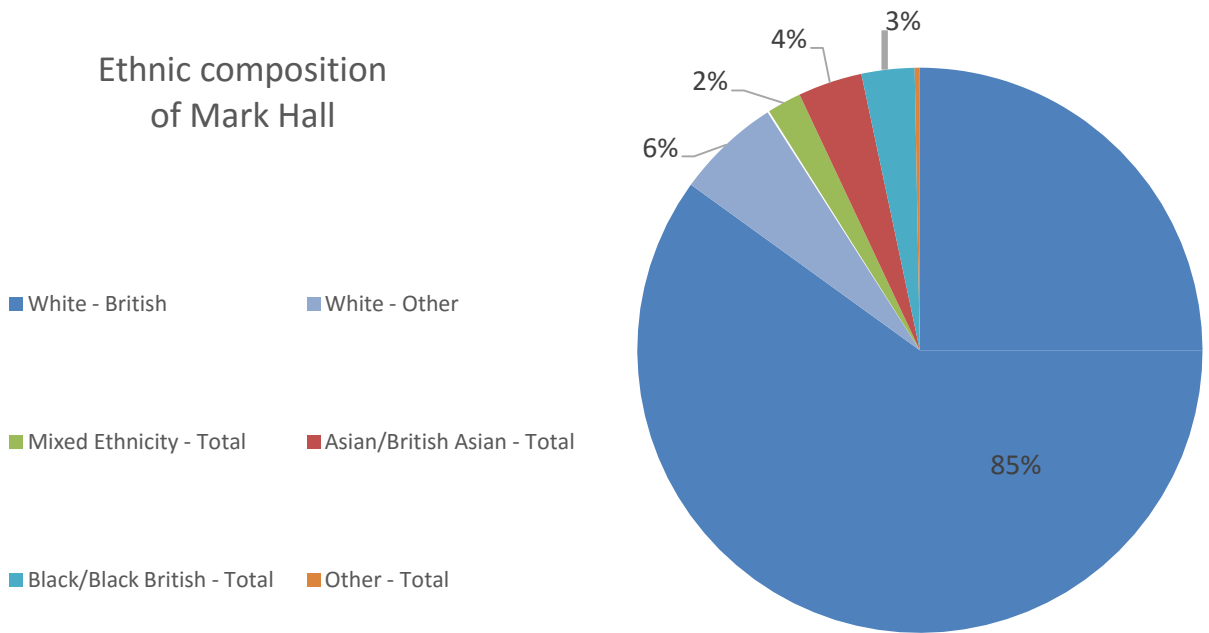
Ethnicity

The largest ethnic group in Mark Hall is *White: British*, comprising of almost 85% of the ward's population. *White - Other* is another significant subset, making up almost 6% of the ward's population.

Ethnic Group	Population	%
All categories: Ethnic group	7,184	100.00%
White: British	6,104	84.97%
White Other: Total	429	5.97%
-White: Irish	72	1.00%
-White: Gypsy or Irish Traveller	15	0.21%
-White: Other White including Eastern Europe	342	4.76%
Mixed/multiple ethnic group: Total	148	2.06%
-Mixed/multiple ethnic group: White and Black Caribbean	60	0.84%
-Mixed/multiple ethnic group: White and Black African	29	0.40%
-Mixed/multiple ethnic group: White and Asian	23	0.32%
-Mixed/multiple ethnic group: Other Mixed	36	0.50%
Asian/Asian British: Total	264	3.67%
-Asian/Asian British: Indian	31	0.43%
-Asian/Asian British: Pakistani	37	0.52%
-Asian/Asian British: Bangladeshi	51	0.71%
-Asian/Asian British: Chinese	110	1.53%
-Asian/Asian British: Other Asian	35	0.49%
Black/African/Caribbean/Black British: Total	218	3.03%
-Black/African/Caribbean/Black British: African	165	2.30%
-Black/African/Caribbean/Black British: Caribbean	29	0.40%
-Black/African/Caribbean/Black British: Other Black	24	0.33%
Other ethnic group: Total	21	0.29%
-Other ethnic group: Arab	8	0.11%
-Other ethnic group: Any other ethnic group	13	0.18%

KS201EW - Ethnic group

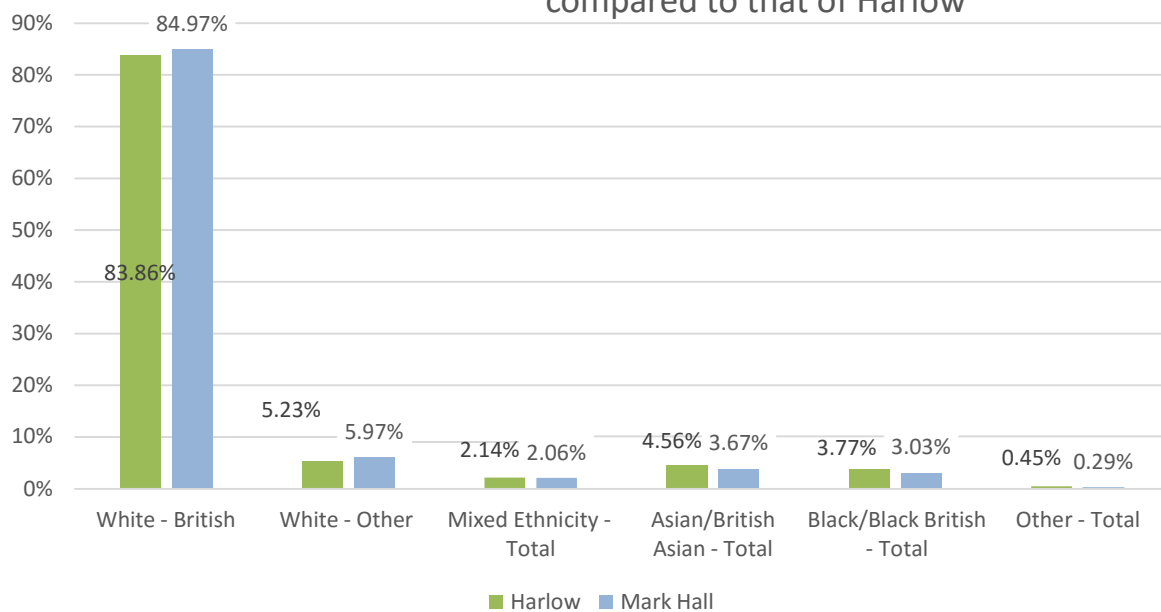
Ethnic composition of Mark Hall



In Comparison to Harlow

Mark Hall’s proportion of *White – British* residents is slightly greater than that of Harlow as a whole, as is its proportion of *White – other* residents.

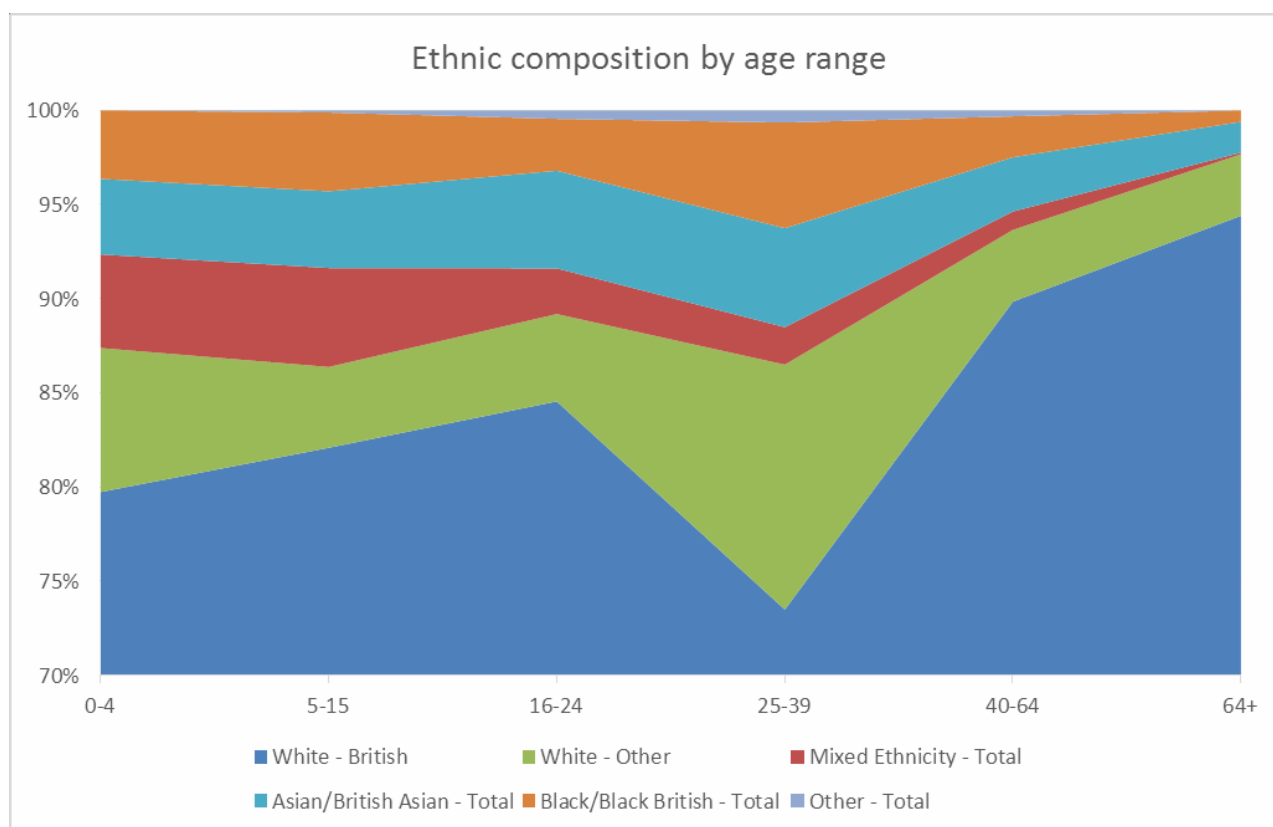
Mark Hall's ethnic composition compared to that of Harlow



Ethnicity by Age

White British is the predominant ethnic group in each age range for Mark Hall. However the proportion of each ethnic group varies significantly through the age bands, as seen in the proportional area graph below.

Of the population aged 0 to 4 years of age, the proportion of *White British* residents is less than 80%, whilst for the population aged 64 and above, the proportion rises to 94%.



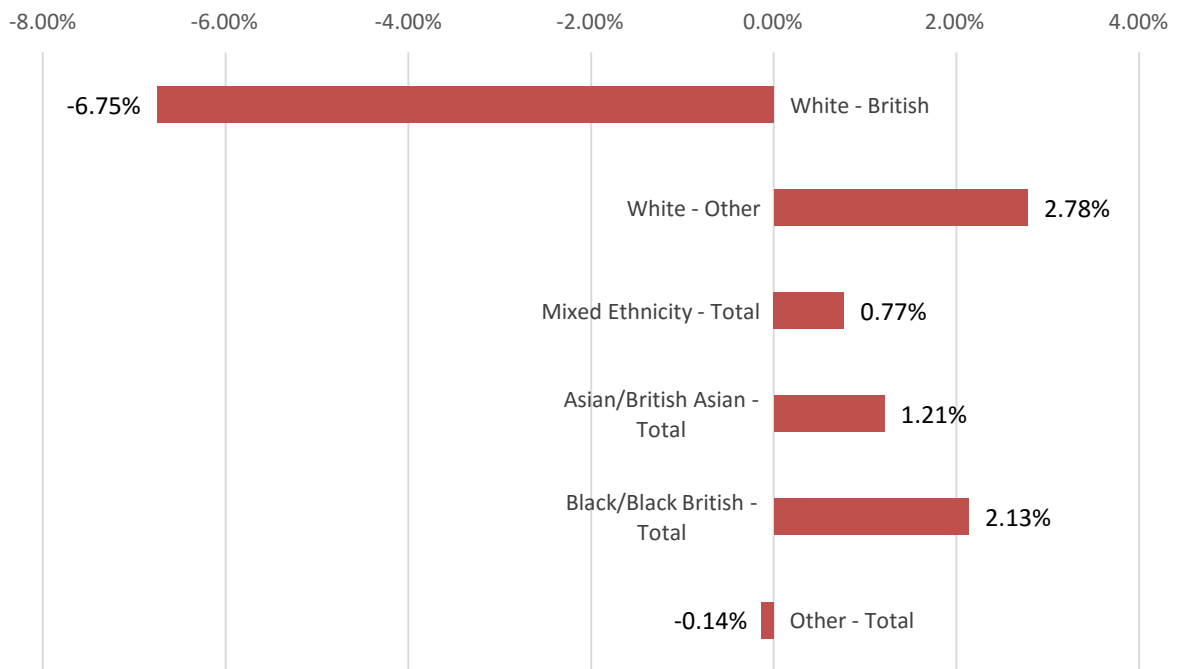
Trends

Ethnic group by age	2001	% of age range	2011	% of age range	population growth	proportional growth
White British – All Ages	6401	91.72%	6,104	84.97%	-4.64%	-6.75%
- 0-4	368	91.32%	417	79.73%	13.32%	-11.58%
- 5-15	992	91.68%	765	82.08%	-22.88%	-9.60%
- 16-24	691	90.09%	766	84.55%	10.85%	-5.54%
- 25-39	1249	91.37%	1,034	73.49%	-17.21%	-17.88%
- 40-64	1728	90.95%	2,025	89.84%	17.19%	-1.11%
- 64+	1373	94.04%	662	92.98%	-51.78%	-1.06%

Ethnic group by age	2001	% of age range	2011	% of age range	population growth	proportional growth
White Other – All Ages	223	3.20%	429	5.97%	92.38%	2.78%
- 0-4	0	0.00%	40	7.65%	-	7.65%
- 5-15	10	0.92%	40	4.29%	300.00%	3.37%
- 16-24	17	2.22%	42	4.64%	147.06%	2.42%
- 25-39	42	3.07%	183	13.01%	335.71%	9.93%
- 40-64	79	4.16%	86	3.82%	8.86%	-0.34%
- 64+	75	5.14%	21	2.95%	-72.00%	-2.19%
Mixed Ethnicity – all ages	90	1.29%	148	2.06%	64.44%	0.77%
- 0-4	23	5.71%	26	4.97%	13.04%	-0.74%
- 5-15	31	2.87%	49	5.26%	58.06%	2.39%
- 16-24	18	2.35%	22	2.43%	22.22%	0.08%
- 25-39	9	0.66%	28	1.99%	211.11%	1.33%
- 40-64	3	0.16%	22	0.98%	633.33%	0.82%
- 64+	6	0.41%	0	0.00%	-100.00%	-0.41%
Asian/British Asian – all ages	172	2.46%	264	3.67%	53.49%	1.21%
- 0-4	6	1.49%	21	4.02%	250.00%	2.53%
- 5-15	43	3.97%	38	4.08%	-11.63%	0.10%
- 16-24	29	3.78%	47	5.19%	62.07%	1.41%
- 25-39	37	2.71%	74	5.26%	100.00%	2.55%
- 40-64	51	2.68%	65	2.88%	27.45%	0.20%
- 64+	6	0.41%	22	3.09%	266.67%	2.68%
Black/Black British – all ages	63	0.90%	218	3.03%	246.03%	2.13%
- 0-4	3	0.74%	19	3.63%	533.33%	2.89%
- 5-15	6	0.55%	39	4.18%	550.00%	3.63%
- 16-24	9	1.17%	25	2.76%	177.78%	1.59%
- 25-39	18	1.32%	79	5.61%	338.89%	4.30%
- 40-64	27	1.42%	49	2.17%	81.48%	0.75%
- 64+	0	0.00%	6	0.84%	-	0.84%
Other – all ages	30	0.43%	21	0.29%	-30.00%	-0.14%
- 0-4	3	0.74%	0	0.00%	-100.00%	-0.74%
- 5-15	0	0.00%	1	0.11%	-	0.11%
- 16-24	3	0.39%	4	0.44%	33.33%	0.05%
- 25-39	12	0.88%	9	0.64%	-25.00%	-0.24%
- 40-64	12	0.63%	7	0.31%	-41.67%	-0.32%
- 64+	0	0.00%	1	0.14%	-	0.14%

DC2101EW - Ethnic group by sex by age
2001 - Table S101 Sex and age by ethnic group

Proportional changes from 2001 to 2011



Nationalities

89% of Mark Hall's population were born in the United Kingdom, just above the Town average of 88%.

Over 3% of the ward's population come from countries admitted to the EU since 2001. These account for more than 31% of the ward's non-UK nationals.

The next likeliest area of origin is Southern Asia, where than 1.5% of the ward originate.

Country of birth/region of country of birth	Population	%	% excluding UK
United Kingdom	6,421	89.38%	
Ireland	72	1.00%	9.44%
EU countries: Member countries in March 2001	79	1.10%	10.35%
EU countries: Accession countries April 2001 to March 2011	238	3.31%	31.19%
Rest of Europe	24	0.33%	3.15%
North Africa	13	0.18%	1.70%
Central and Western Africa	65	0.90%	8.52%
South and Eastern Africa	90	1.25%	11.80%
Africa not otherwise specified	0	0.00%	0.00%
Middle East	5	0.07%	0.66%
Eastern Asia	37	0.52%	4.85%
Southern Asia	110	1.53%	14.42%
Central Asia	0	0.00%	0.00%
North America and the Caribbean	16	0.22%	2.10%
Central and South American	8	0.11%	1.05%
Antarctica and Oceania (including Australasia)	6	0.08%	0.79%
Other	0	0.00%	0.00%

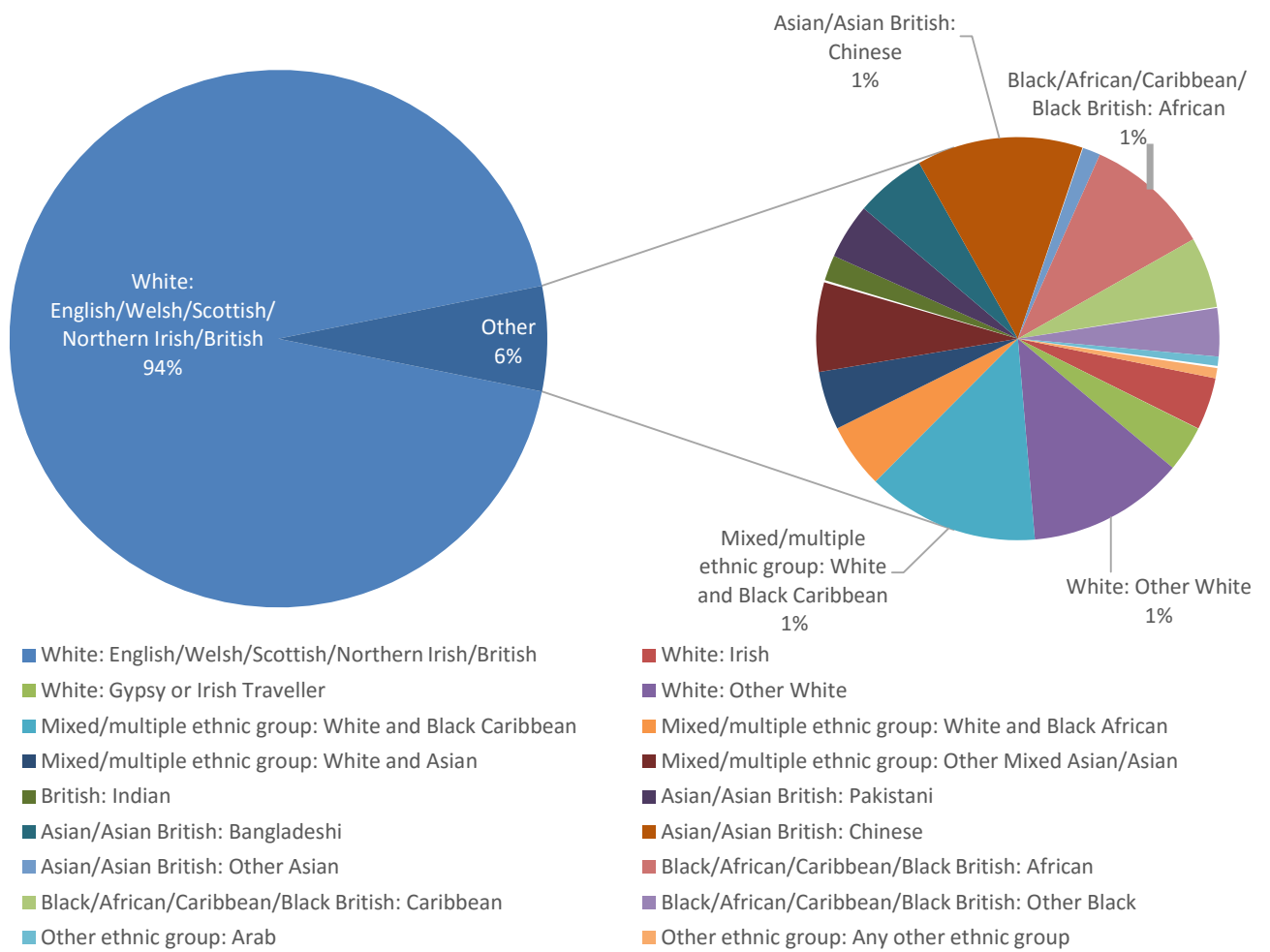
Trends

Like all but two wards in Harlow, Mark Hall saw its population of residents born in the United Kingdom fall in real terms and in proportion during the decade 2001-2011. The decade also saw significant growth in the populations of people from countries recently admitted to the EU and from Southern Asia.

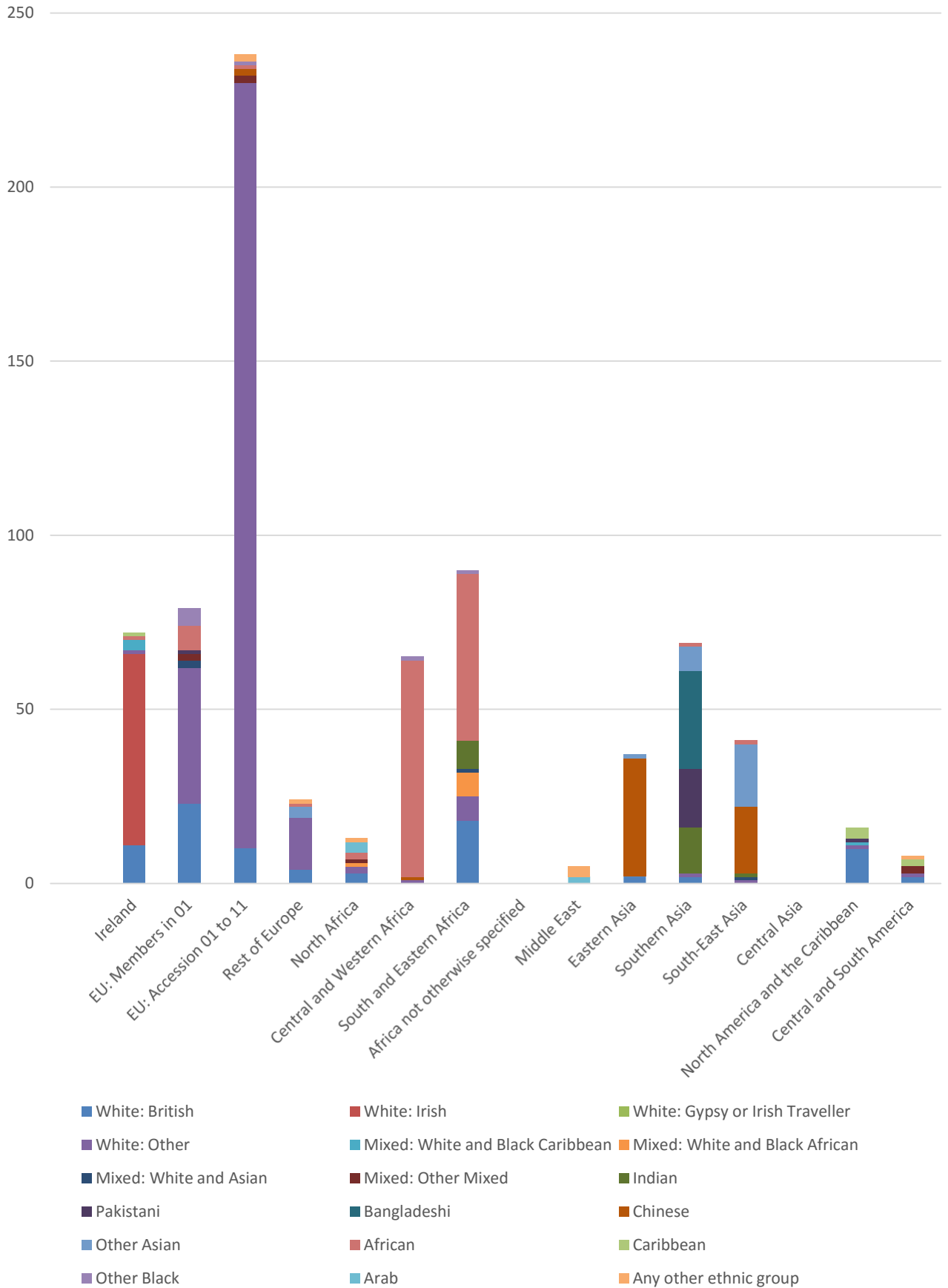
Country of birth/region of country of birth	2001 Population	growth	Proportional growth
United Kingdom	6564	-2.18%	-4.81%
Ireland	103	-30.10%	-0.48%
EU countries: Member countries in March 2001	59	33.90%	0.25%
EU countries: Accession countries April 2001 to March 2011	25	852.00%	2.95%
Rest of Europe	12	100.00%	0.16%
North Africa	8	62.50%	0.07%
Central and Western Africa	15	333.33%	0.69%
South and Eastern Africa	25	260.00%	0.89%
Africa not otherwise specified	0	-	0.00%
Middle East	14	-64.29%	-0.13%
Eastern Asia	47	-21.28%	-0.16%
Southern Asia	70	57.14%	0.53%
Central Asia	0	-	0.00%
North America and the Caribbean	21	-23.81%	-0.08%
Central and South American	0	-	0.11%
Antarctica and Oceania (including Australasia)	3	100.00%	0.04%
Other	0	-	0.00%

2001 Table S015 Country of birth by sex and age

Ethnic composition of UK Nationals



Ethnic composition of Mark Hall's nationalities (excluding UK)



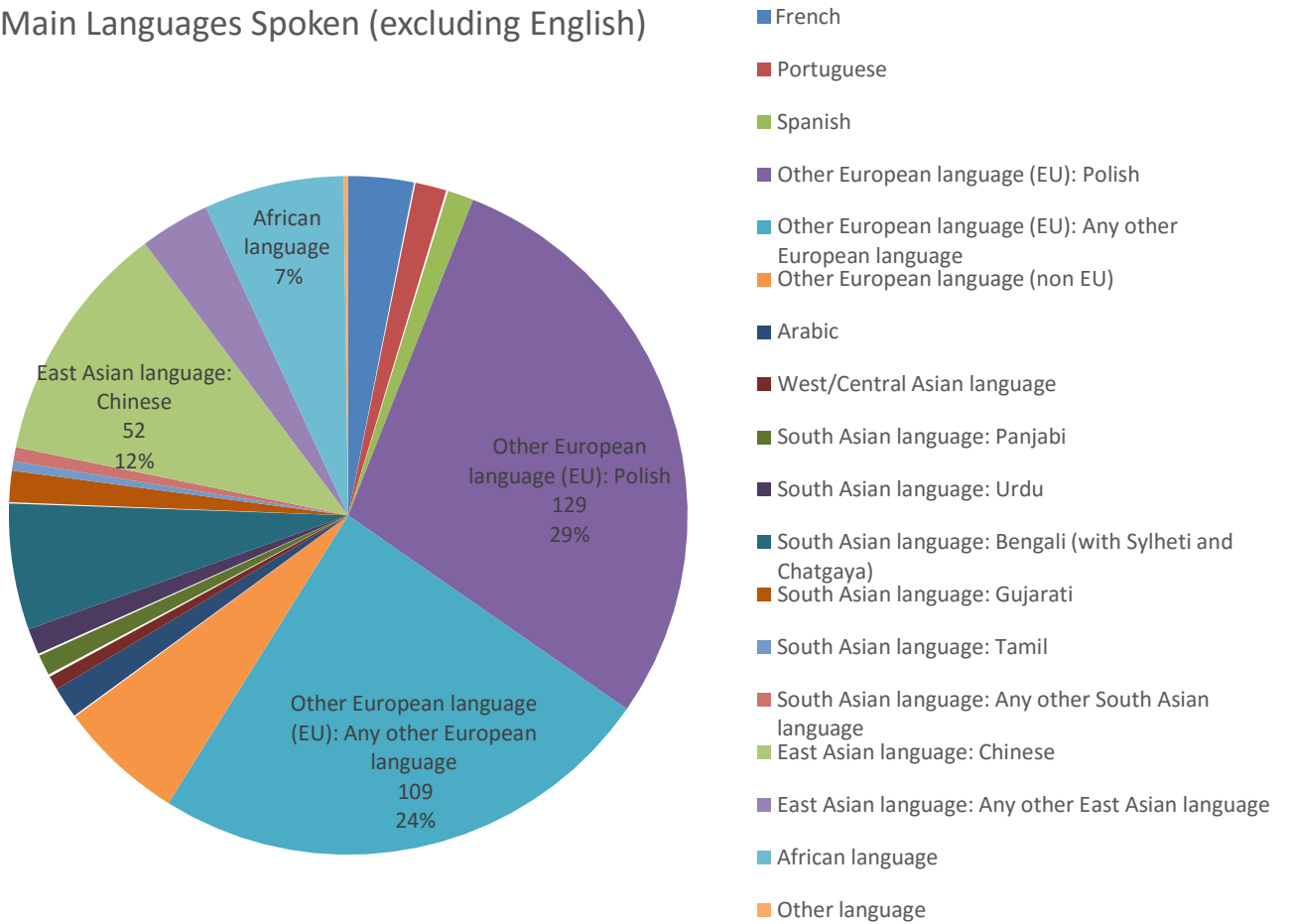
Languages spoken

Of Mark Hall's population aged 3 years and above, 93% speak English as their main language. This is slightly less than the Harlow average of 94%.

Main language spoken	Population	%
English (English or Welsh if in Wales)	6,415	93.45%
French	14	0.20%
Portuguese	7	0.10%
Spanish	6	0.09%
Other European language (EU): Total	238	3.47%
Other European language (EU): Polish	129	1.88%
Other European language (EU): Any other European language	109	1.59%
Other European language (non EU)	27	0.39%
Arabic	7	0.10%
West/Central Asian language	3	0.04%
South Asian language: Total	50	0.73%
South Asian language: Panjabi	5	0.07%
South Asian language: Urdu	6	0.09%
South Asian language: Bengali (with Sylheti and Chatgaya)	27	0.39%
South Asian language: Gujarati	7	0.10%
South Asian language: Tamil	2	0.03%
South Asian language: Any other South Asian language	3	0.04%
East Asian language: Total	67	0.98%
East Asian language: Chinese	52	0.76%
East Asian language: Any other East Asian language	15	0.22%
African language	30	0.44%
Other language	1	0.01%

DC2104EW - Main Language by sex by age

Main Languages Spoken (excluding English)



Proficiency in English

Over 6% of people over 3 years of age have a main language other than English. Of these 450 residents 75% can speak English either well or very well. 22% cannot speak English well, whilst 17 residents cannot speak English at all.

Religion

The predominant religion is Christianity with 54% of residents describing themselves as Christian. 36% describe themselves as having no religion.

Religion	population	% of total	Growth since 2001
Christian	3,886	54.09%	-16.68%
Buddhist	35	0.49%	45.83%
Hindu	20	0.28%	233.33%
Jewish	15	0.21%	-16.67%
Muslim	141	1.96%	6.02%
Sikh	2	0.03%	-33.33%
Other religion	40	0.56%	566.67%
No religion	2,571	35.79%	63.55%
Religion not stated	474	6.60%	-13.97%

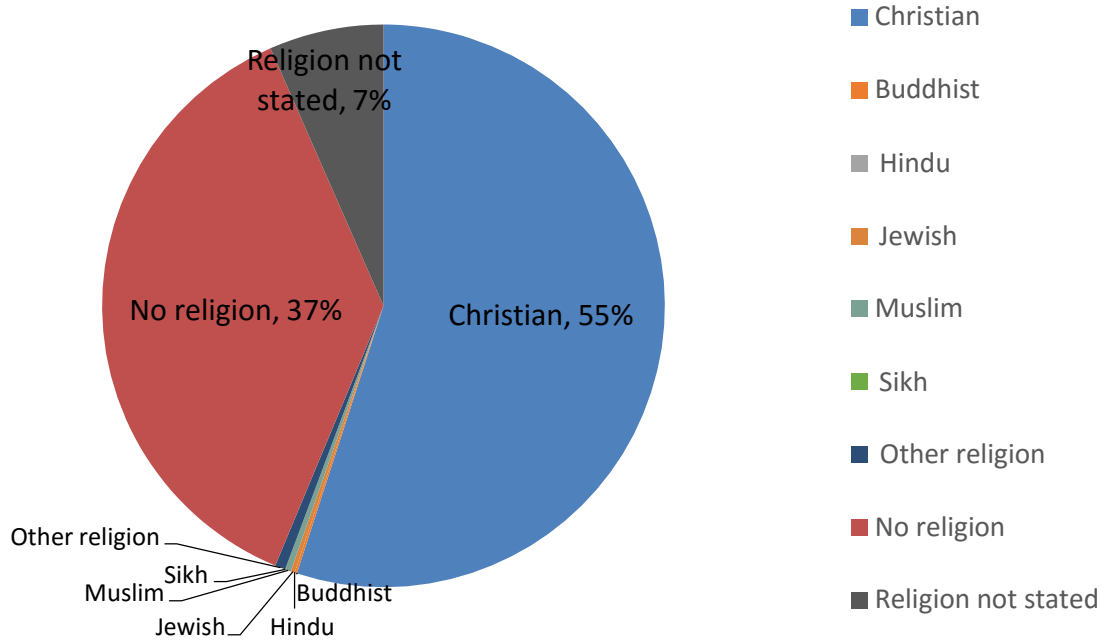
KS209EW – Religion

2001 - Table S103 Sex and age by religion

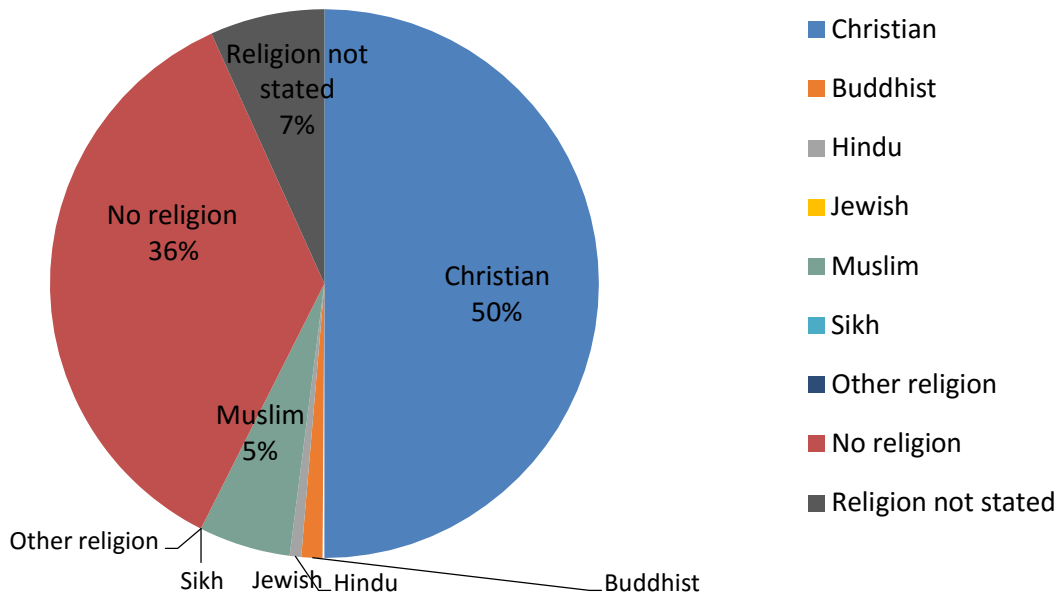
Since 2001 the number of Christians in Mark Hall has fallen by almost 17%. This is a faster rate of decline than in Harlow overall, which saw the number of Christians decrease by over 14%. At the start of the decade approximately 23% of residents in Mark Hall described themselves as having No Religion. By 2011 this proportion had risen to 36%.

Religion within Ethnic groups

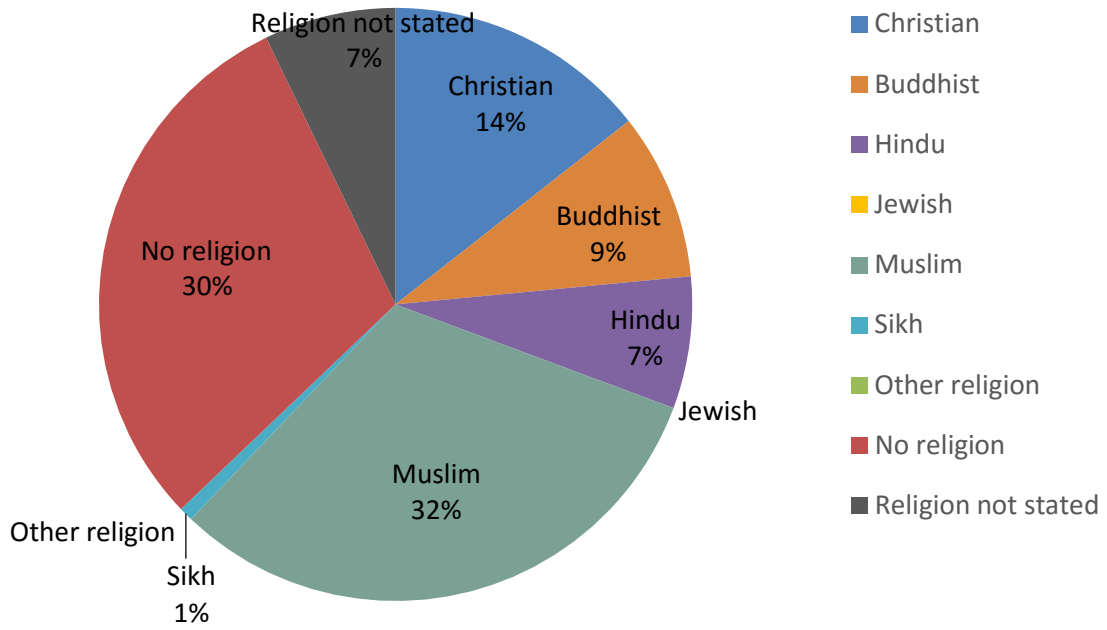
White



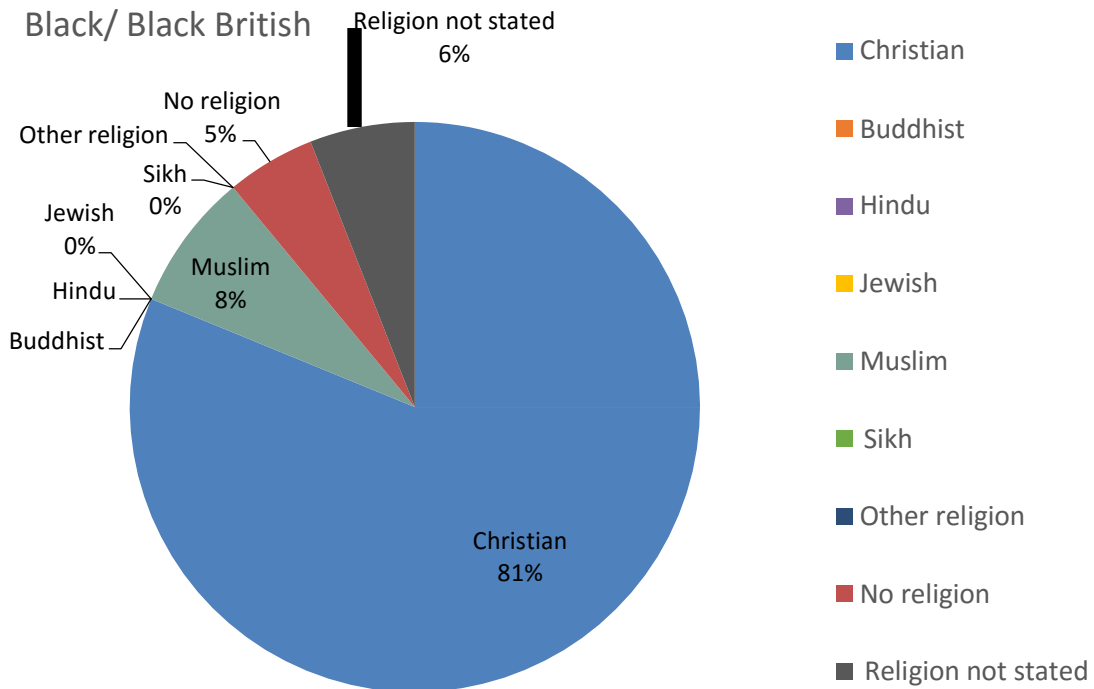
Mixed Ethnicity



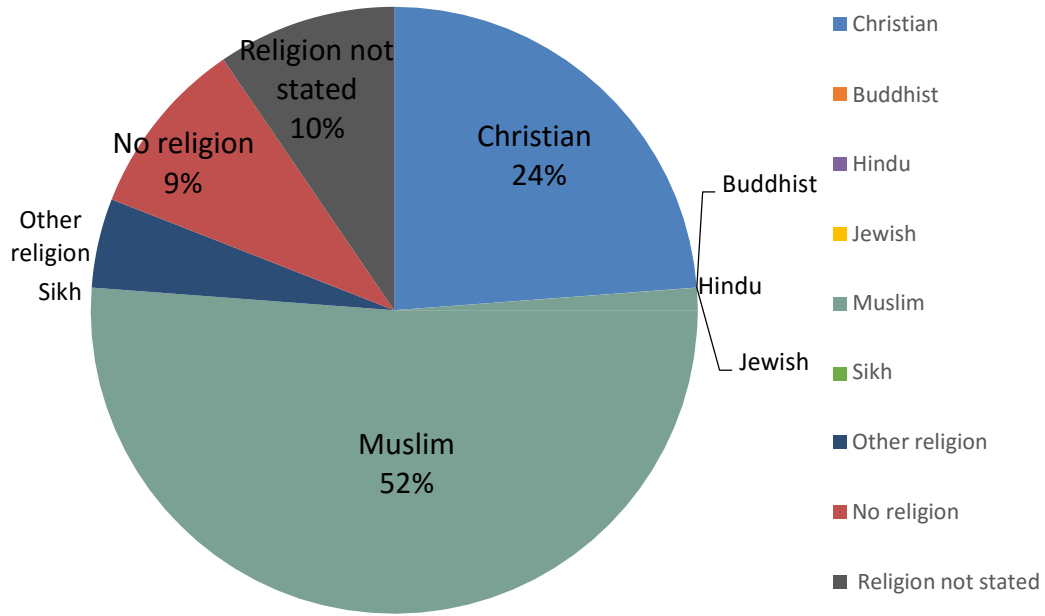
Asian/Asian British



Black/ Black British



Other (including Arab)



Household Composition

Mark Hall has 3025 households. Of these households 61% consist of one family. This is in line with the town average of 63%.

32% of households are with dependent children, slightly above the town average of 29.5%.

Household Composition	population	% of total	Growth since 2001
All categories: Household composition	3,025	100.00%	1.61%
One person household: Total	945	31.24%	-2.17%
- Aged 65 and over	433	14.31%	-22.12%
- Other	512	16.93%	24.88%
One family only: Total	1,856	61.36%	-0.27%
- All aged 65 and over	215	7.11%	-37.50%
- Married or same-sex civil partnership couple: Total	842	27.83%	-5.82%
- One family only: Married or same-sex civil partnership couple: No children	292	9.65%	19.18%
- One family only: Married or same-sex civil partnership couple: Dependent children	407	13.45%	-8.33%
- One family only: Married or same-sex civil partnership couple: All children non-dependent	143	4.73%	-30.24%
- One family only: Cohabiting couple: Total	305	10.08%	22.00%
- One family only: Cohabiting couple: No children	127	4.20%	11.40%
- One family only: Cohabiting couple: Dependent children	161	5.32%	33.06%
- One family only: Cohabiting couple: All children non-dependent	17	0.56%	13.33%
One family only: Lone parent: Total	494	16.33%	32.44%

Household Composition	population	% of total	Growth since 2001
- Lone parent: Dependent children	329	10.88%	26.05%
- All children non-dependent	165	5.45%	47.32%
Other household types: Total	224	7.40%	49.33%
Other household types: With dependent children	82	2.71%	18.84%
Other household types: All full-time students	2	0.07%	-
Other household types: All aged 65 and over	9	0.30%	0.00%
Other household types: Other	131	4.33%	81.94%

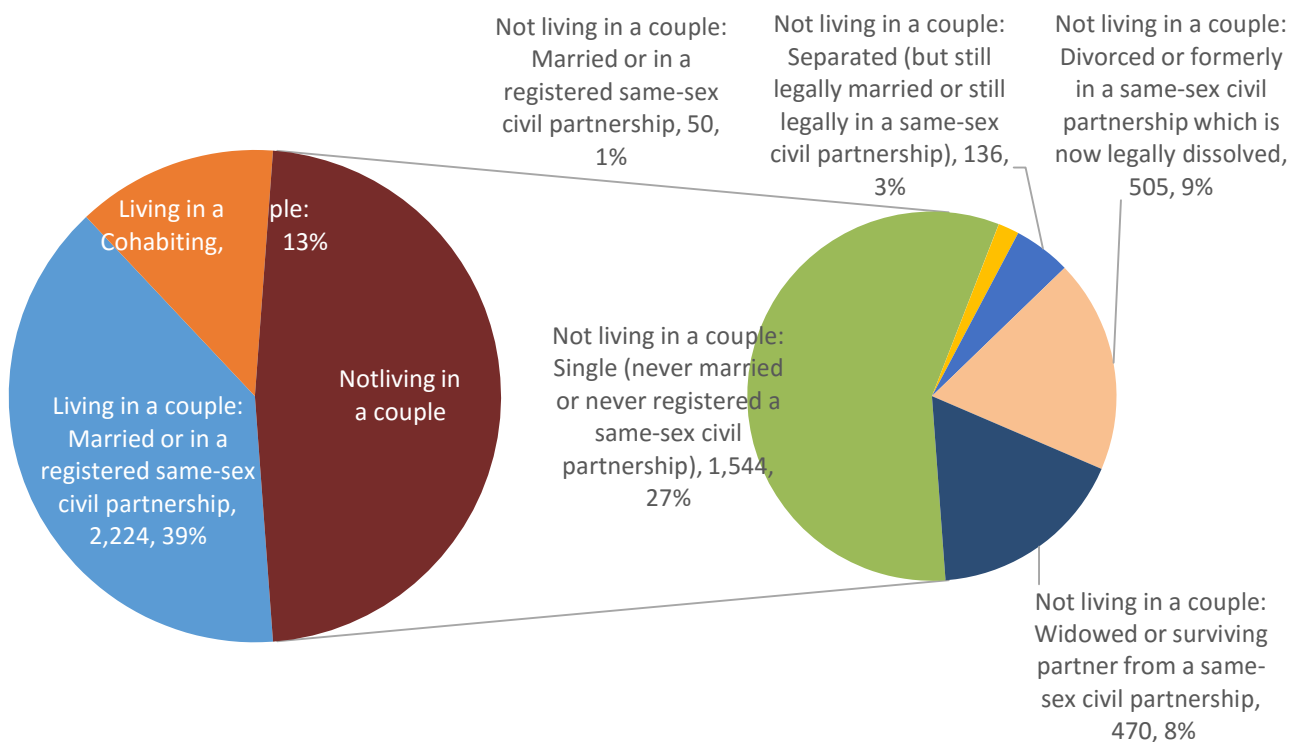
KS105EW - Household composition

2001 - Table S053 Household composition by tenure and occupancy rating

In the decade 2001 to 2011, the number of families without children increased as did the number of one person households.

Living Arrangements

Of Mark Hall's residents aged 16 and over, 65% are living as a couple; the majority of whom are either married or living in a civil partnership.

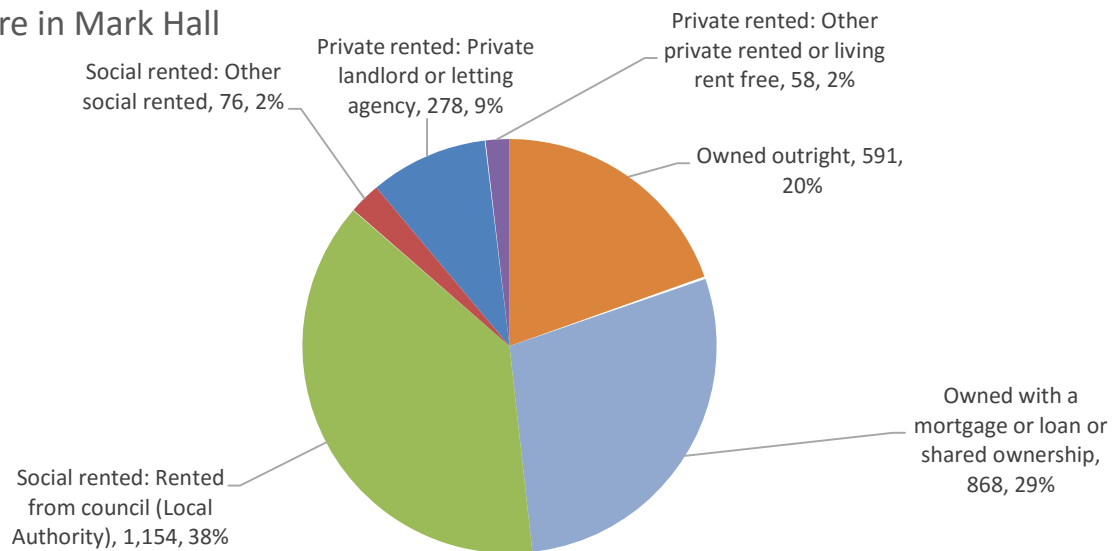


Tenure

Of Mark Hall's 3025 households, 48% of properties are either owned outright or owned with a mortgage or loan. The second lowest proportion of ownership of all wards and significantly lower than Harlow overall, where 57% of residents own their dwelling.

Mark Hall also has high ratio of social tenure. Notably those renting from the council accounts for 38% of all households, whereas across Harlow 27% of all dwellings are rented from the council.

Tenure in Mark Hall



Tenure across age groups

As expected, ownership varies greatly across the various ages bands. Amongst residents aged 16-34 only 3% own their dwelling outright and only 29% own with a mortgage or through shared ownership. For residents over 64 years of age, 52% own their dwellings of which 45% own them outright.

Qualifications

Mark Hall's levels of education are slightly lower than those of Harlow overall. 15% of residents over 16 have achieved Level 4 qualifications or above compared to 18% in the Town as a whole.

Likewise, 29% of Mark Hall's residents have no qualification compared to 26% across Harlow.

Qualifications	Population	%
No qualifications	1,674	29.22%
Highest level of qualification: Level 1 qualifications	1,095	19.11%
Highest level of qualification: Level 2 qualifications	1,014	17.70%
Highest level of qualification: Apprenticeship	184	3.21%
Highest level of qualification: Level 3 qualifications	580	10.12%
Highest level of qualification: Level 4 qualifications and above	845	14.75%
Highest level of qualification: Other qualifications	337	5.88%
Schoolchildren and full-time students: Age 16 to 17	202	3.53%
Schoolchildren and full-time students: Age 18 and over	173	3.02%
Full-time students: Age 18 to 74: Economically active: In employment	77	1.34%
Full-time students: Age 18 to 74: Economically active: Unemployed	19	0.33%
Full-time students: Age 18 to 74: Economically inactive	75	1.31%

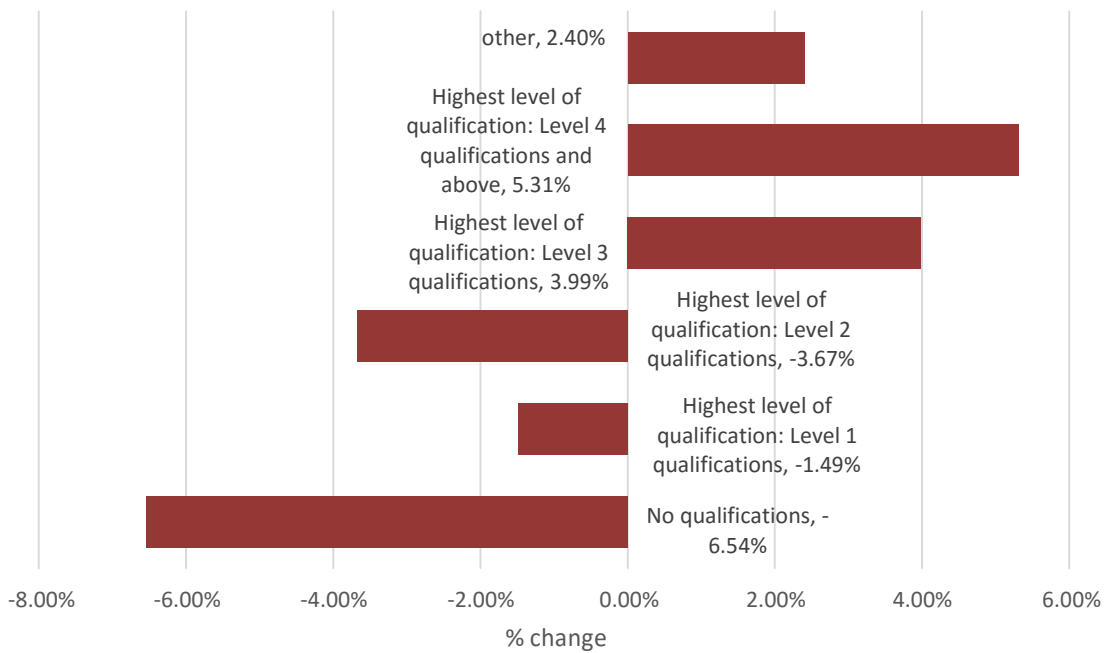
[KS501EW - Qualifications and students](#)

[2001 - Table S032 Sex and age and level of qualifications by economic activity](#)

Trends

During the decade 2001 to 2011 there was a significant decrease in the proportion of Harlow's population who held no qualifications, with an average proportional decline of approximately 6%. This was mirrored in Mark Hall where the proportion of residents without qualifications also fell by 6%.

Proportional changes in levels of qualification



Economic Activity

Of the ward's 5729 residents over the age of 16, 65% are economically active. 36% of residents over 16 are in full time employment, whilst 13% work part-time. 8% of the ward are self-employed. Six percent of residents over 16 are unemployed.

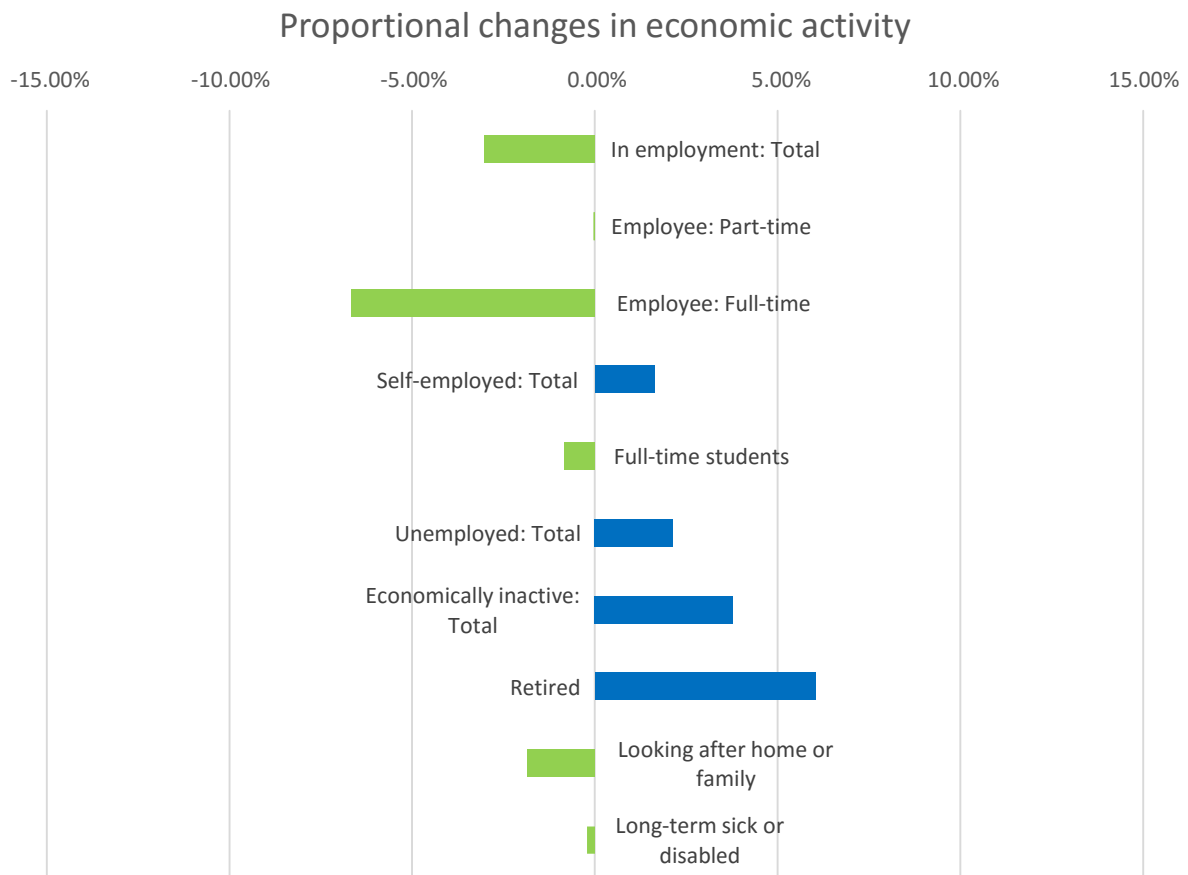
Economic activity	Population	%
Economically active: Total	3,704	64.65%
- In employment: Total	3,342	58.33%
- Employee: Total	2,787	48.65%
- Employee: Part-time	751	13.11%
- Employee: Full-time	2,036	35.54%
- Self-employed: Total	439	7.66%
- Self-employed: Part-time	130	2.27%
- Self-employed: Full-time	309	5.39%
Full-time students	116	2.02%
Unemployed: Total	362	6.32%
- Unemployed (excluding full-time students)	305	5.32%
- Unemployed: Full-time students	57	0.99%
Economically inactive: Total	2,025	35.35%
- Retired	1,202	20.98%
- Student (including full-time students)	211	3.68%
- Looking after home or family	261	4.56%
- Long-term sick or disabled	243	4.24%
- Other	108	1.89%

KS601EW to KS603EW – Economic activity by sex

Trends

In the decade 2001 to 2011 the proportion of people in employment fell, as it did in all but one other ward in Harlow.

The number of residents who are unemployed has almost doubled during those 10 years.



Out of work Benefits

Claimant count by sex – not seasonal adjusted (March 2018)

	Mark Hall (Numbers)	Mark Hall (%)	Harlow (%)	Great Britain (%)
All People	160	3.3	2.6	2.1
Males	85	3.8	2.8	2.6
Females	75	3.0	2.4	1.6

Source: ONS Claimant count by sex and age

Note: The percentage figures show the number of claimants as a proportion of resident population aged 16-64

Professions / NS-SeC

A lower proportion of residents work in managerial, administrative and professional whilst a greater proportion work in routine occupations than in Harlow overall.

NS-SeC Category	Population	%
1. Higher managerial, administrative and professional occupations	287	5.01%
1.1 Large employers and higher managerial and administrative occupations	65	1.13%
1.2 Higher professional occupations	222	3.88%
2. Lower managerial, administrative and professional occupations	931	16.25%
3. Intermediate occupations	827	14.44%
4. Small employers and own account workers	483	8.43%
5. Lower supervisory and technical occupations	503	8.78%
6. Semi-routine occupations	1,020	17.80%
7. Routine occupations	946	16.51%
8. Never worked and long-term unemployed	357	6.23%
L14.1 Never worked	222	3.88%
L14.2 Long-term unemployed	135	2.36%
Not classified	375	6.55%
L15 Full-time students	375	6.55%
L17 Not classifiable for other reasons	0	0.00%

KS611EW to KS613EW - NS-SeC by sex

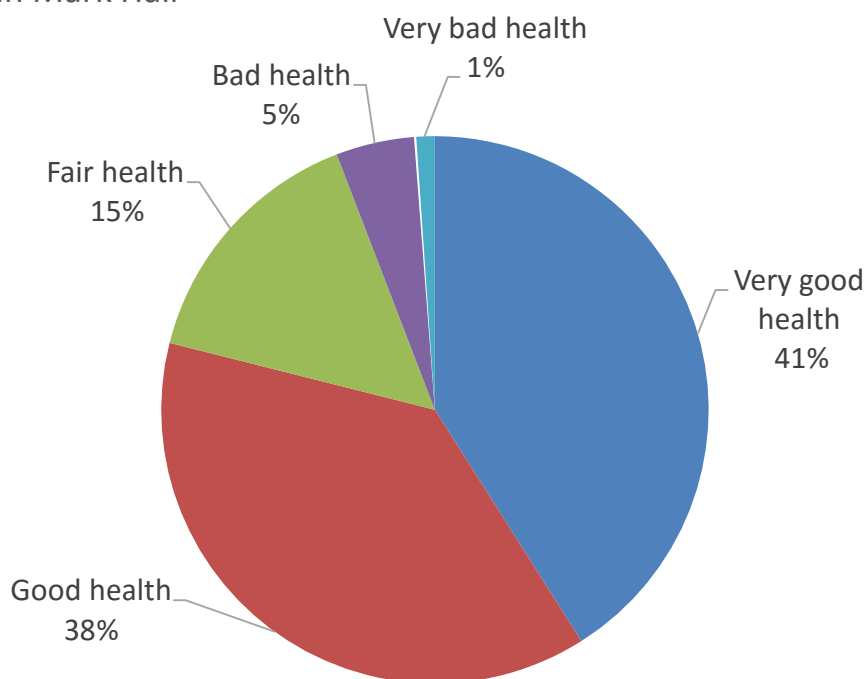
Disability and Health

Health

Over 94% of Mark Hall’s residents purport to be in fair health. Marginally below the Harlow average of just less than 95%.

Since 2001 the proportion of people in bad health or worse has declined slightly, in line with Harlow as a whole.

Health in Mark Hall



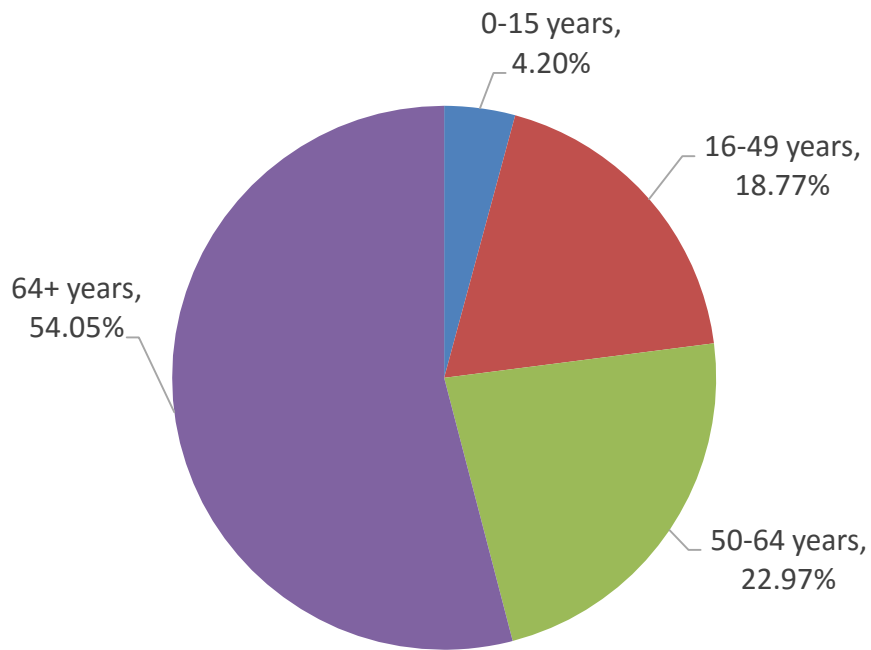
Disability

80% of Mark Hall’s residents have no limits to their day to day activities, compared to 83% Town-wide.

Disability	Population	%
Day-to-day activities limited a lot	666	9.27%
Day-to-day activities limited a little	798	11.11%
Day-to-day activities not limited	5,720	79.62%

KS611EW to KS613EW - NS-SeC by sex

Age groups of those whose Day-to-day activities are Limited a lot



Provision of unpaid care

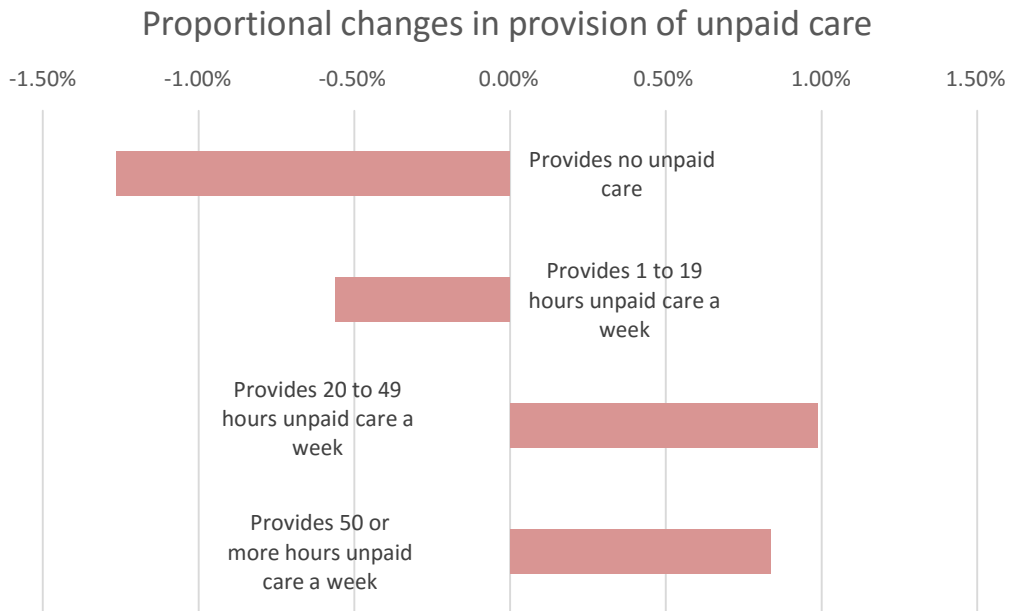
89% of residents provide no unpaid care. Slightly less than the town average. The proportion of those providing more than 20 hours of unpaid care is greater than the town average.

Care	Population	%
Provides no unpaid care	6,401	89.10%
Provides 1 to 19 hours unpaid care a week	480	6.68%
Provides 20 to 49 hours unpaid care a week	119	1.66%
Provides 50 or more hours unpaid care a week	184	2.56%

KS301EW - Health and provision of unpaid care

Trends

Since 2001 the proportion of people providing unpaid care has increased by approximately 1%. This increase in people providing unpaid care has also seen an increase in the amount of care provided, a trend seen across Harlow.



Public Health England Local Health Profile (Unless specified a lower value is better)

Indicator	Mark Hall	Harlow	Essex	England
Income deprivation English indices of deprivation 2015 (%)	19.4	15.9	12	14.6
Low Birth Weight of term babies (%)	1.6	2.7	2.4	2.8
Child Poverty – English Indices of Deprivation 2015	28.7	22.3	16.8	19.9
Child Development at age 5 (%) (higher value is better)	56.9	59.9	61.6	60.4
GCSE Achievement (5A*-C in Eng & Maths) % (higher value is better)	51.7	59	57.7	56.6
General Health –bad or very bad (%)	5.8	5.4	4.8	5.5
General Health – very bad (%)	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
Limiting long term illness or disability (%)	20.4	17.1	17.1	17.6
Overcrowded households (at least 1 room too few) (%)	11.2	10	5.9	8.7
Provision of 1 hour or more unpaid care per week (%)	10.9	9.8	10.5	10.2
Provision of 50 hours or more unpaid care per week (%)	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4
Pensioners living alone (%)	37.3	34.8	29.9	31.5
Older people in deprivation-English Indices of Deprivation 2015 (%)	19.6	17.1	13.3	16.2
Emergency admissions in under 5s (Crude rate per 1000)	92.5	77.8	116.6	149.2
A&E attendances in under 5s (Crude rate per 1000)	741.9	721.8	475.2	551.6
Admissions for injuries in under 5s (Crude rate per 10,000)	109.3	95.2	113.2	138.8
Admissions for injuries 0-15 year olds (Crude rate per 10,000)	94.2	85.6	93.6	108.3
Admissions for injuries in 15-24 year olds (Crude rate per 10,000)	130.7	135.1	115.9	133.1
Obese adults (%)	25.8	26.6	24.2	24.1
Binge drinking adults (%)	17.2	19.6	19.4	20
Healthy eating adults (%)	26.7	26.9	29.6	28.7
Obese Children (Reception year) (%)	7.5	9	8.2	9.3
Children with excess weight (Reception Year) (%)	18.7	21.3	20.9	22.2
Obese Children (Year 6) (%)	19.9	20.4	17.1	19.3
Children with excess weight (Year 6) (%)	34.1	35	31.1	33.6
Incidence of all cancer (SIR)	105.4	105.7	97.5	100
Incidence of breast cancer (SIR)	121.9	107	101	100
Incidence of colorectal cancer (SIR)	102.6	103.7	97.6	100
Incidence of lung cancer (SIR)	142.6	120.6	90.4	100
Incidence of prostate cancer (SIR)	67.1	99.5	99.9	100
Hospital stays for self harm (SAR)	114.5	99.4	75.7	100
Hospital stays for alcohol related harm (SAR)	131.0	112	86.5	100
Emergency hospital admissions for hip fracture in 65+ (SAR)	111.2	109.5	107.3	100
Elective hospital admissions for hip replacement (SAR)	101.1	100.9	97.1	100
Elective hospital admissions for knee replacement (SAR)	106.2	113	95.5	100
Life expectancy at birth for males 2011-2015 (years) (higher value is better)	79.0	78.5	80.1	79.4
Life expectancy at birth for females 2011-2015 (years) (higher value is better)	81.3	82.9	83.4	83.1
Deaths from all causes, all ages (SMR)	106.1	101.7	96.7	100
Deaths from all causes, under 65 years (SMR)	106.9	114.7	90.8	100
Deaths from all causes, under 75 years (SMR)	104.6	109	90.8	100
Deaths from all cancer, all ages (SMR)	110.4	100.4	98.9	100
Deaths from all cancer, under 75 years (SMR)	92.6	102.7	97.5	100
Deaths from circulatory disease, all ages (SMR)	110.3	102.9	95.2	100
Deaths from circulatory disease, under 75 years (SMR)	120.1	112.6	85.6	100
Deaths from coronary heart disease, all ages (SMR)	111.4	103.2	93.6	100
Deaths from coronary heart disease, under 75 years (SMR)	105.5	110	80.5	100
Deaths from stroke, all ages (SMR)	90.2	91.7	91.5	100
Deaths from respiratory diseases, all ages (SMR)	120.9	116.3	94.3	100

Glossary

SMR = Standardised Mortality Ratios, SIR = Standardised Incidence Ratios, SAR = Standardised Admission Ratios